

# THE WHYS AND THE HOWS WE MUST DECARBONIZE THE APPS

## CHRISTOPHER MINDUS

CO-FOUNDER & CTO

Board member of CMN and ADIM, Monaco

Board member at Dev Innovation Advisory Board at DevNetwork, USA

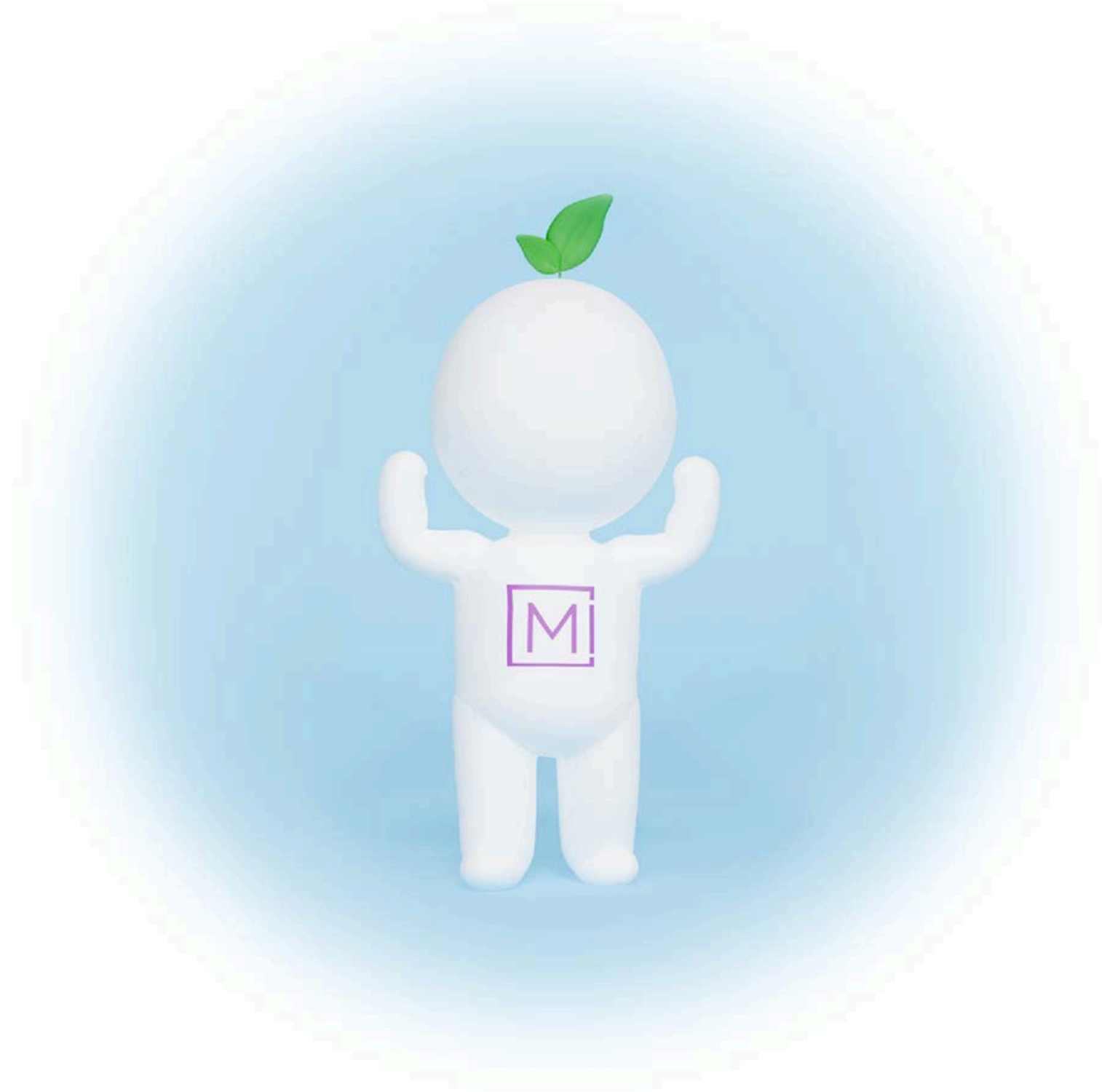
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monacotech  
STARTUP PROGRAM

# Agenda

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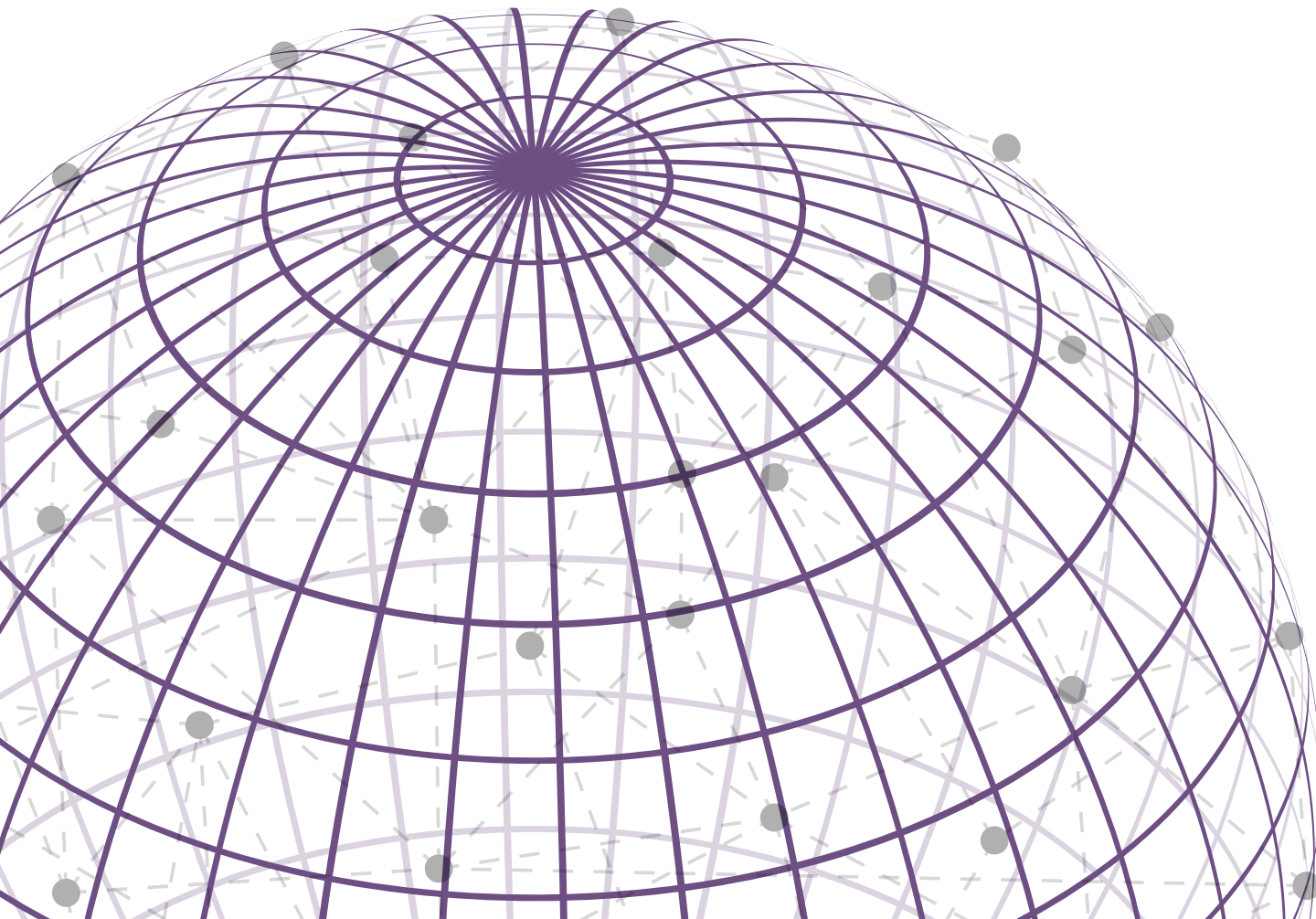


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# Apps are failing the planet and the people.

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# 3.7%

**of Global GHG Emissions come from digital apps – equal to aviation**

Source: The Shift Project

**= DIGITAL POLLUTION**

# 2.6B

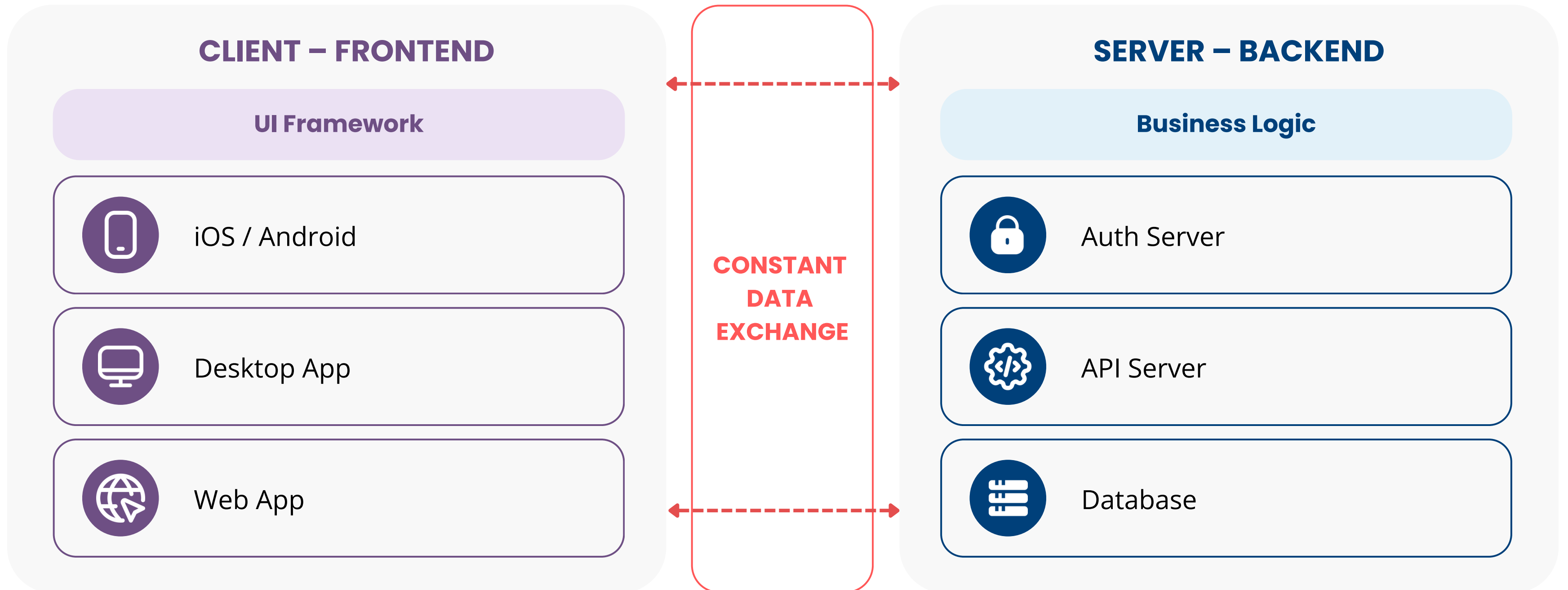
**people excluded from the digital economy due to barriers**

Source: ITU

**= DIGITAL EXCLUSION**

# IT'S ALL BECAUSE OF THE INFRASTRUCTURE

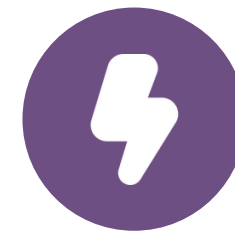
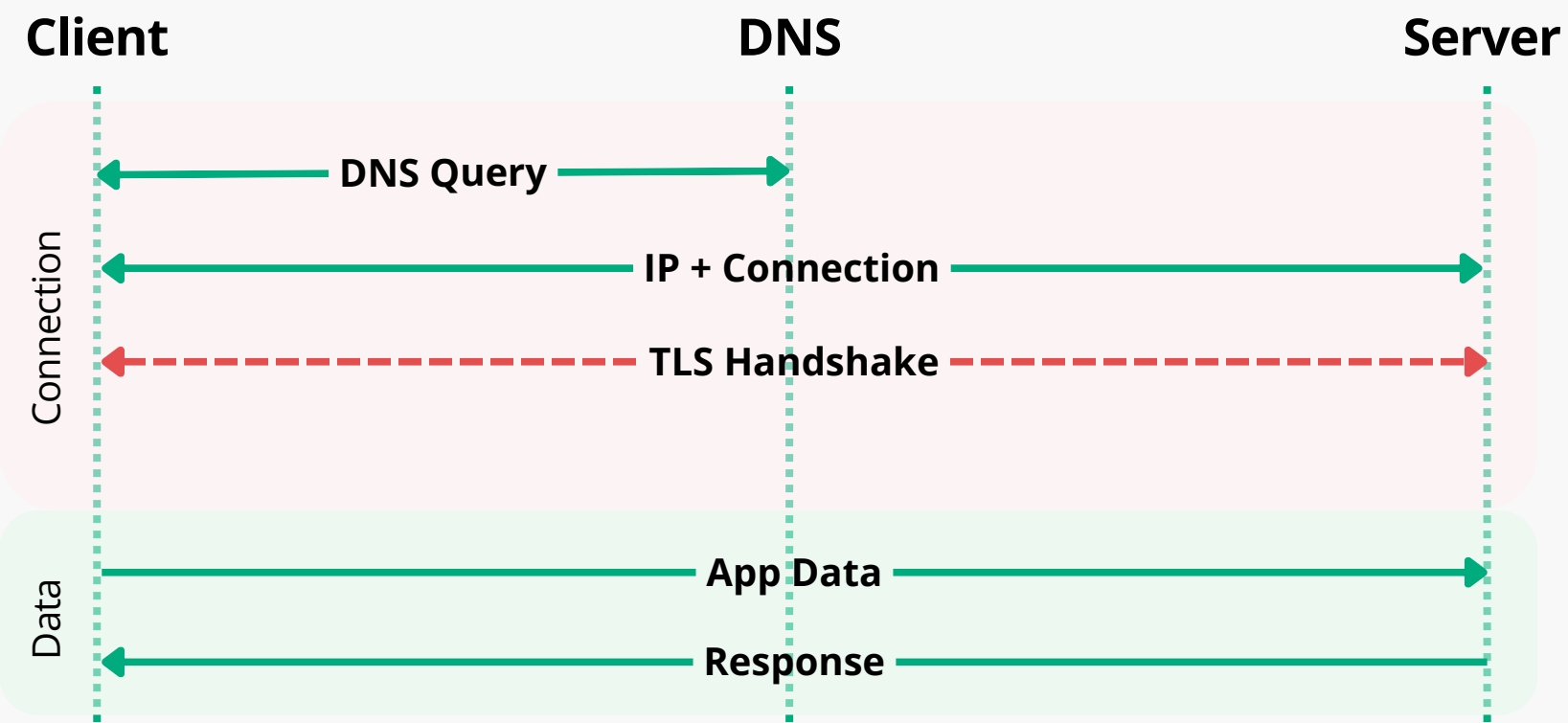
# Architecture split in two



# What is a Click?

**EVERY CLICK**

**= 1 CONNECTION + 1 DATA EXCHANGE**



## MINIMUM LATENCY OF 272MS

Every click restarts a full TLS handshake. There is no shortcut.



## SESSION ID LOOKUP FOR EVERY REQUEST

Client Session ID must be re-fetched and context rebuilt on each request.



## SEVERAL SERVERS PER INTERACTION

One click is routed through several servers before a response is returned. Every hop adds latency, energy and risk of breaches.



## INFINITE LOOP

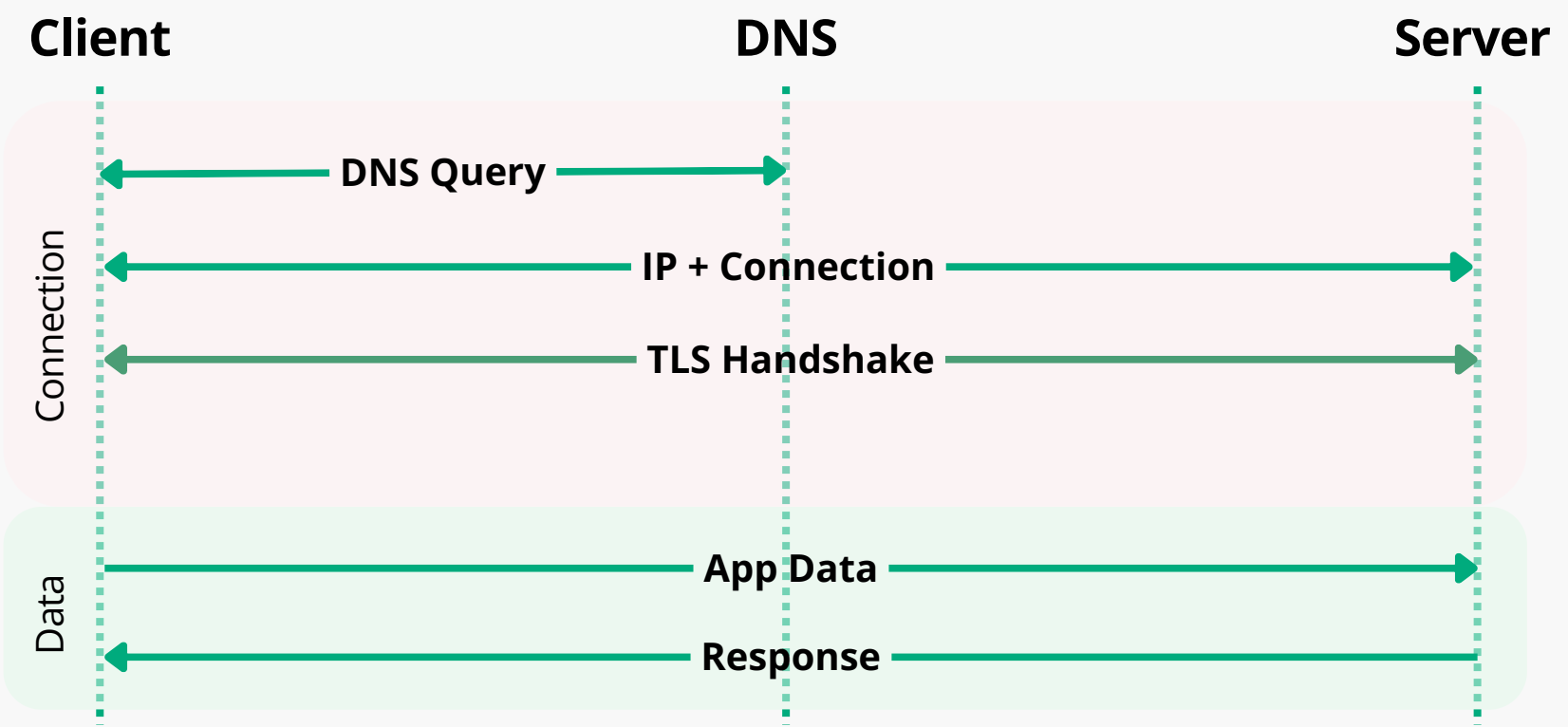
The full cycle restarts after every request.



# The Mindus Click

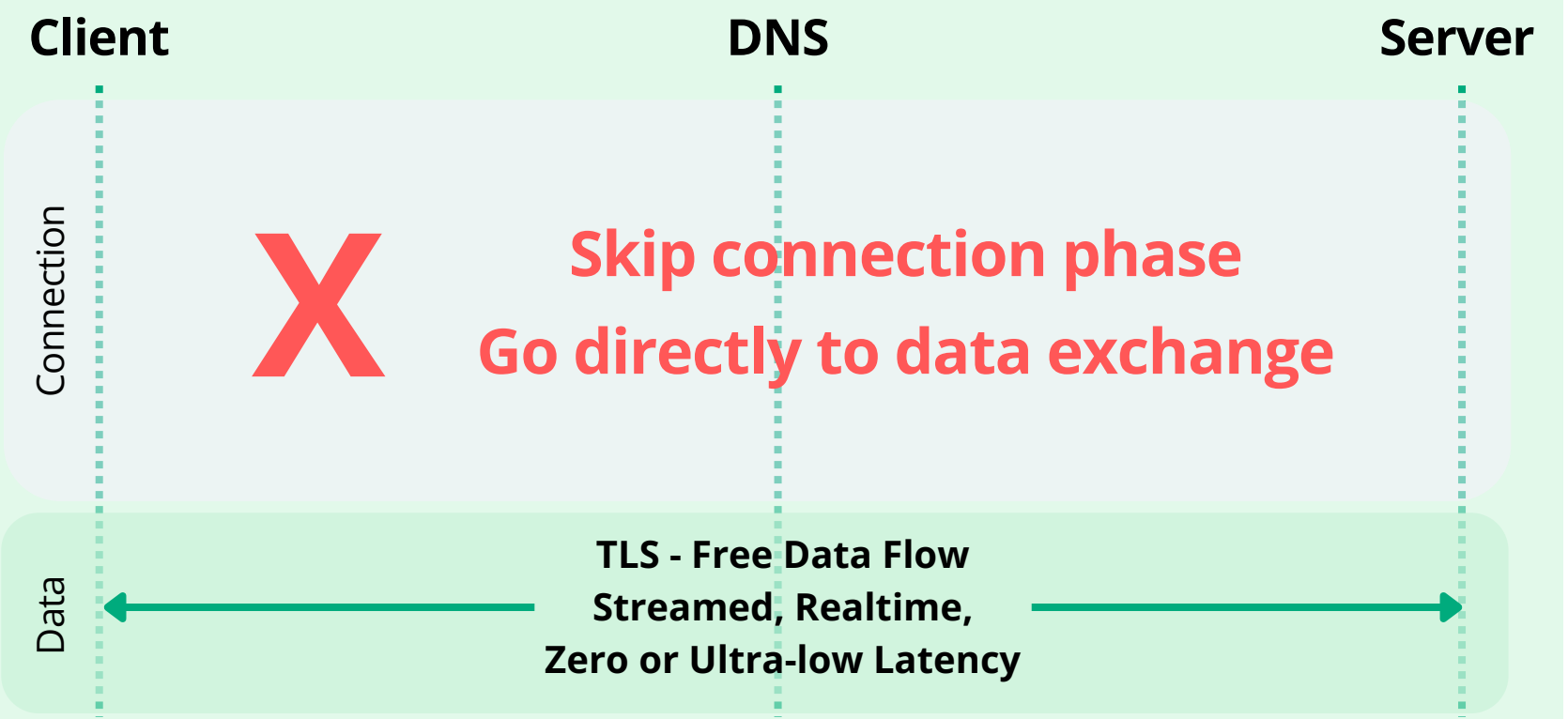
## ONLY THE 1<sup>ST</sup> CLICK

= 1 CONNECTION + 1 DATA EXCHANGE



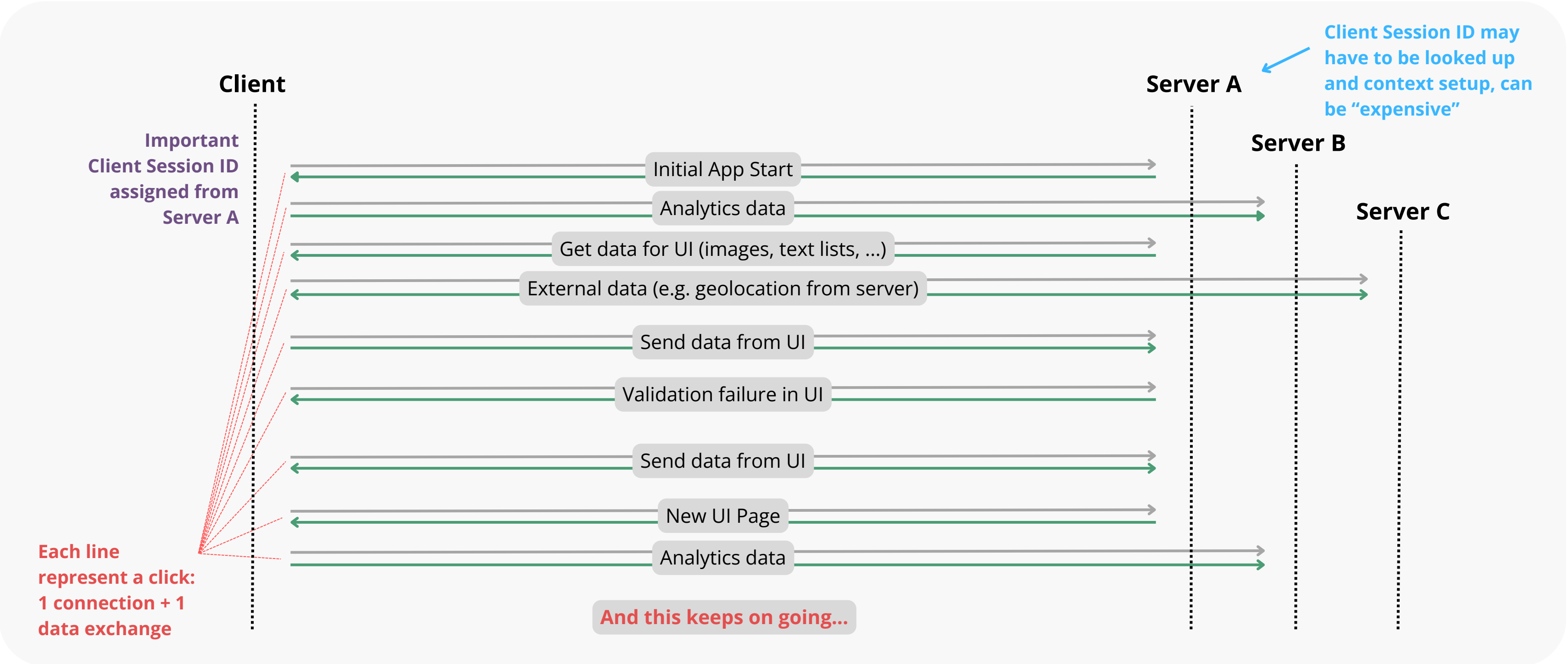
## FROM 2<sup>ND</sup> CLICK ONWARDS

UNLIMITED DATA EXCHANGE  
= BIDIRECTIONAL REALTIME DATA TRANSFER



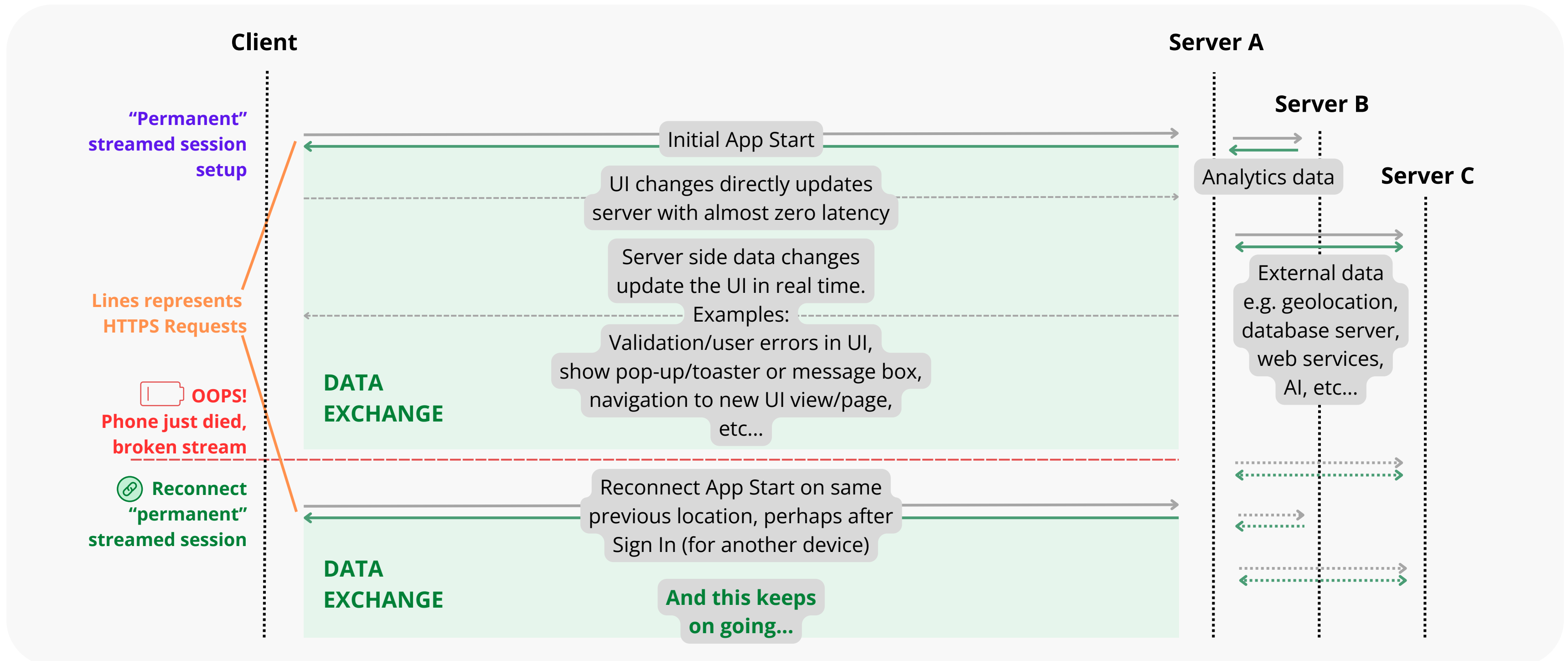


# What happens in Apps today



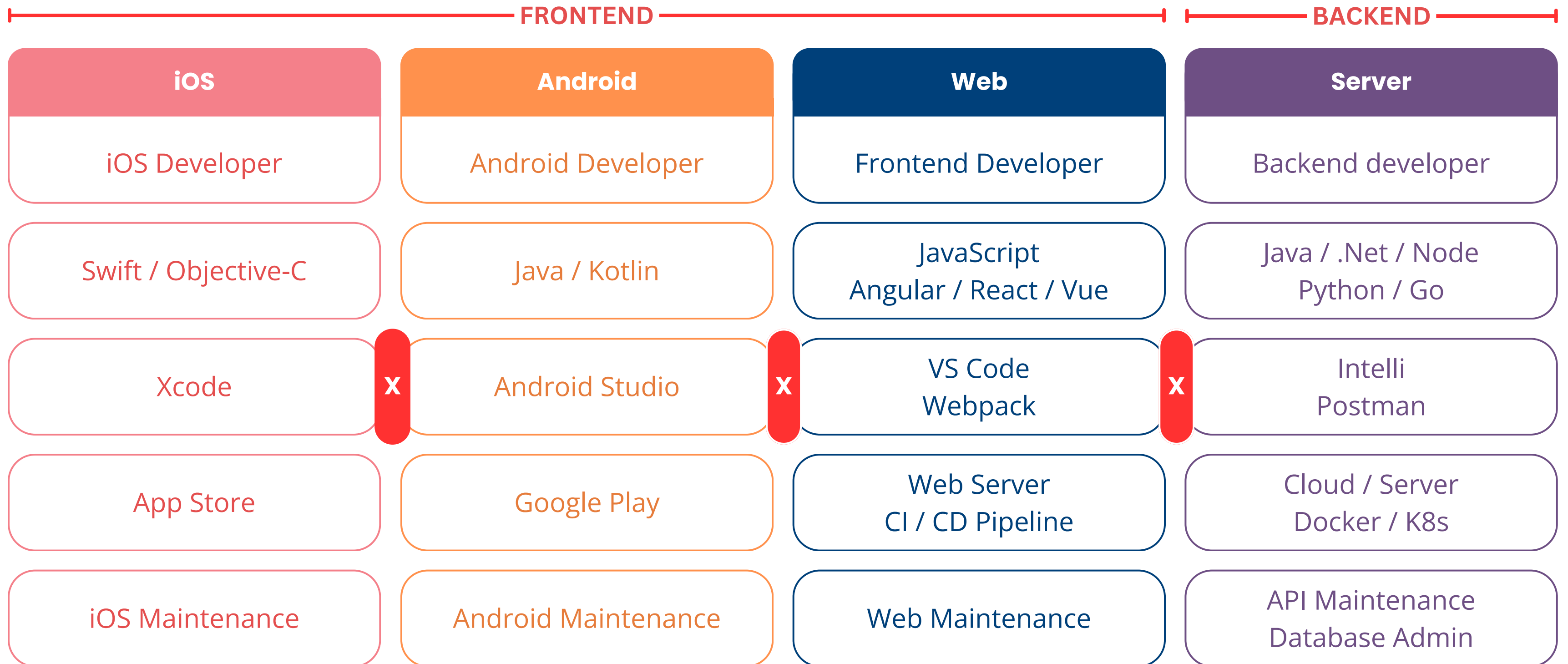


# How Apps communicate with Mindus





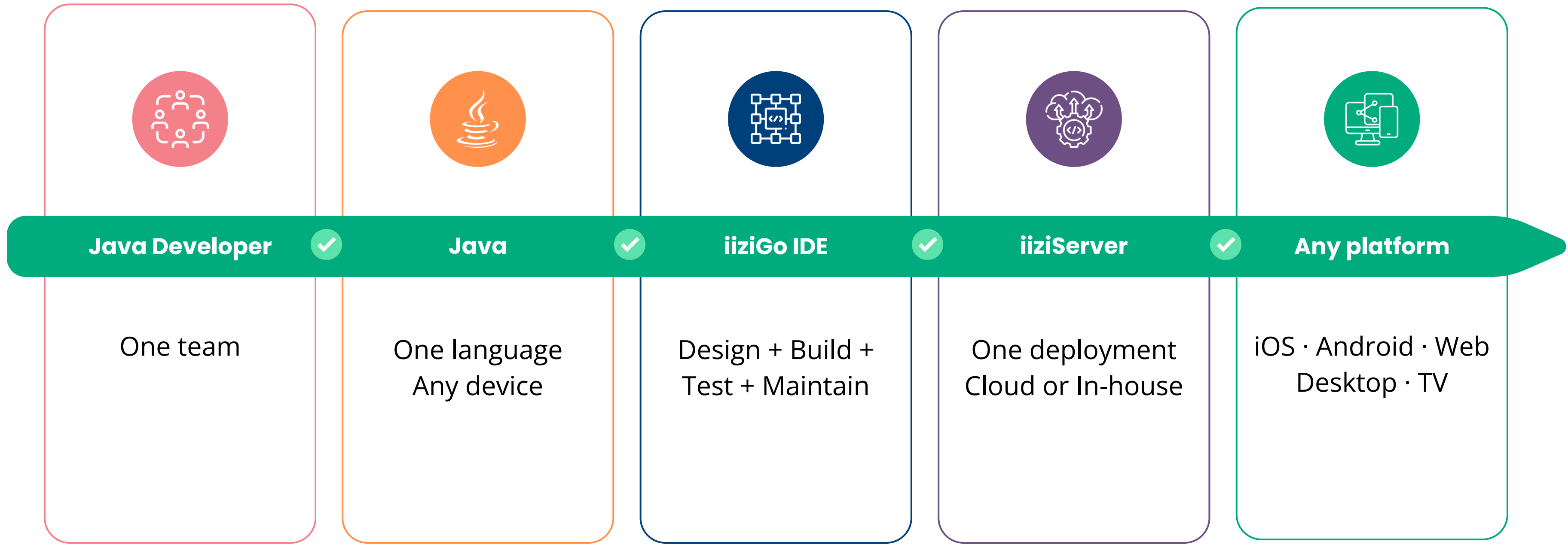
# Many tools, complex process





# One tool, one code, any platform

FRONTEND + BACKEND



# HOW DO WE DO IT

# No split architecture

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## FRONTEND + BACKEND UNIFIED ON SERVER

The entire development and application runs on the server. The client only renders what the server sends. The app runs as a Virtual App in the server.



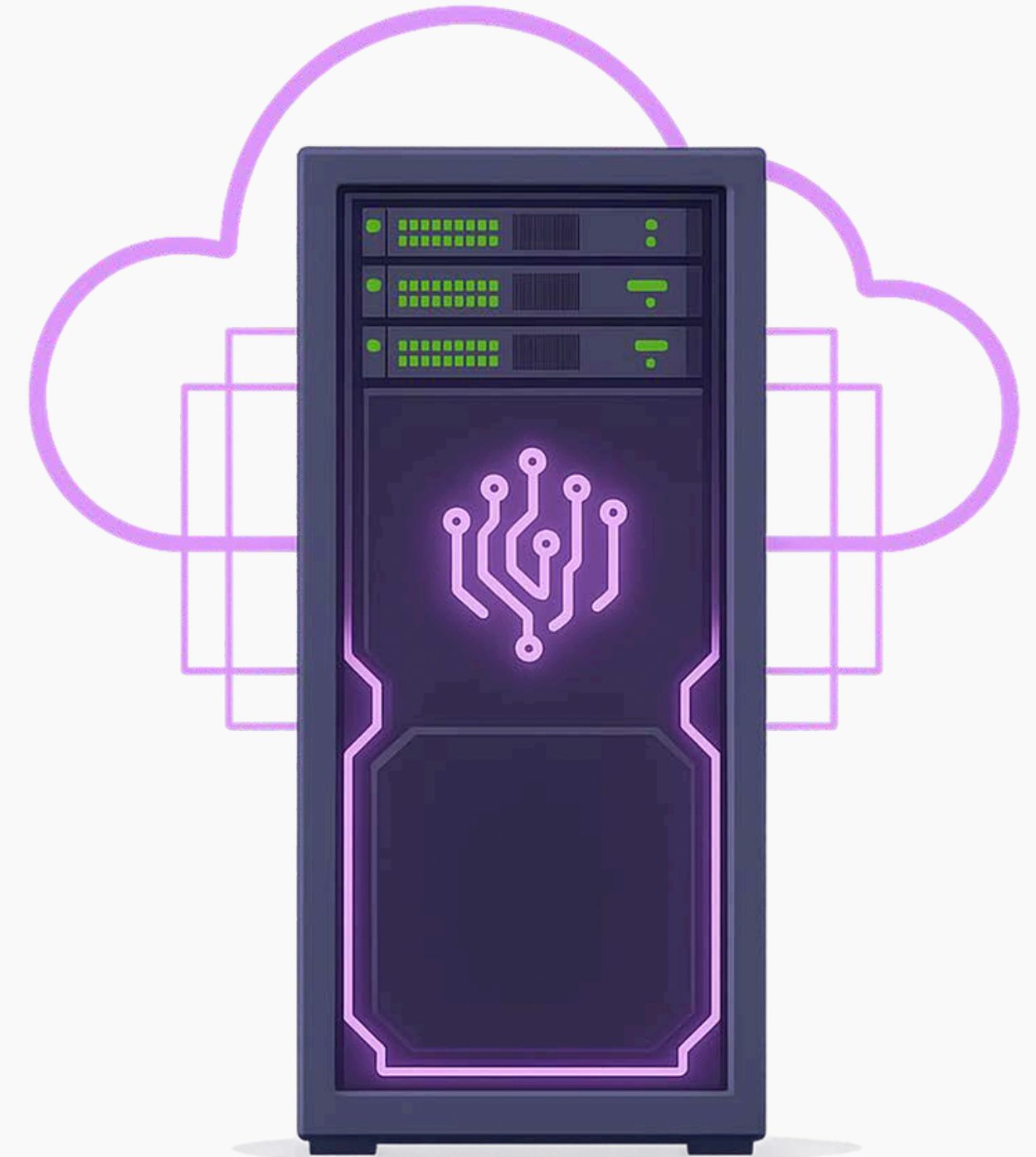
## SYSTEM COMPLEXITY SOLVED

As the entire code is located on the backend using Java and it covers the full stack, other languages and frameworks are not required.



## LIGHTER DATA LOAD

Placing the whole app on the backend reduces the data sent to the client, resulting in faster response times and lower energy consumption.



# Streaming protocol

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## **SUPER FAST COMPRESSED BINARY DATA EXCHANGE**

One persistent WebSocket connection replaces thousands of individual HTTPS requests. Data travels as compressed nodes and bits, not as HTML or JSON.



## **END-TO-END ENCRYPTION, NOTHING ON THE DEVICE**

A multi-layered security framework with end-to-end encryption and no business logic on the client. Minimal attack surface to breaches, interception or data theft.



## **ZERO LATENCY WITH MAXIMUM SPEED**

From the second interaction, the streaming connection is already established. Data flows immediately with no connection and handshake overhead.

# Single codebase in Java

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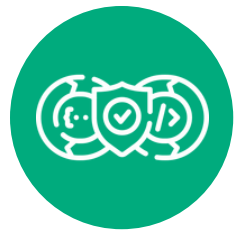
## ONE LANGUAGE, ANY PLATFORM

Java server-side covers iOS, Android, WebApps, Desktop and Mainframes.



## DRAG & DROP VISUAL DEVELOPMENT

A visual editor allows developers to design and build UI interfaces using simplified Java.



## ENTERPRISE QUALITY & PERFORMANCE

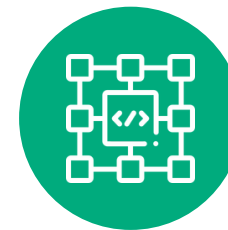
Built on Java - the foundation of enterprise software for over three decades. Proven performance, stability and security across mission-critical environments.





# Unified cross-platform IDE

## A SINGLE INTEGRATED ENVIRONMENT



A single cross-platform Eclipse-based IDE that covers the entire development lifecycle for all platforms, OS and devices, without switching tools.

## INSTANT PROTOTYPING & LIVE TESTING



iiziRun connects the IDE to real devices in real time. Developers see changes live on any device as they build, without submitting to any app store.

## PRIVATELY AI-ASSISTED



A private AI coding assistant is integrated into the IDE. It is trainable on your own codebase and operates with zero data retention.

# Single point of maintenance

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## PROACTIVE & CENTRALIZED VERSION CONTROL

Updates and fixes are deployed simultaneously to all devices and platforms. Automated CI/CD pipelines and continuous real-time testing simplify DevOps.



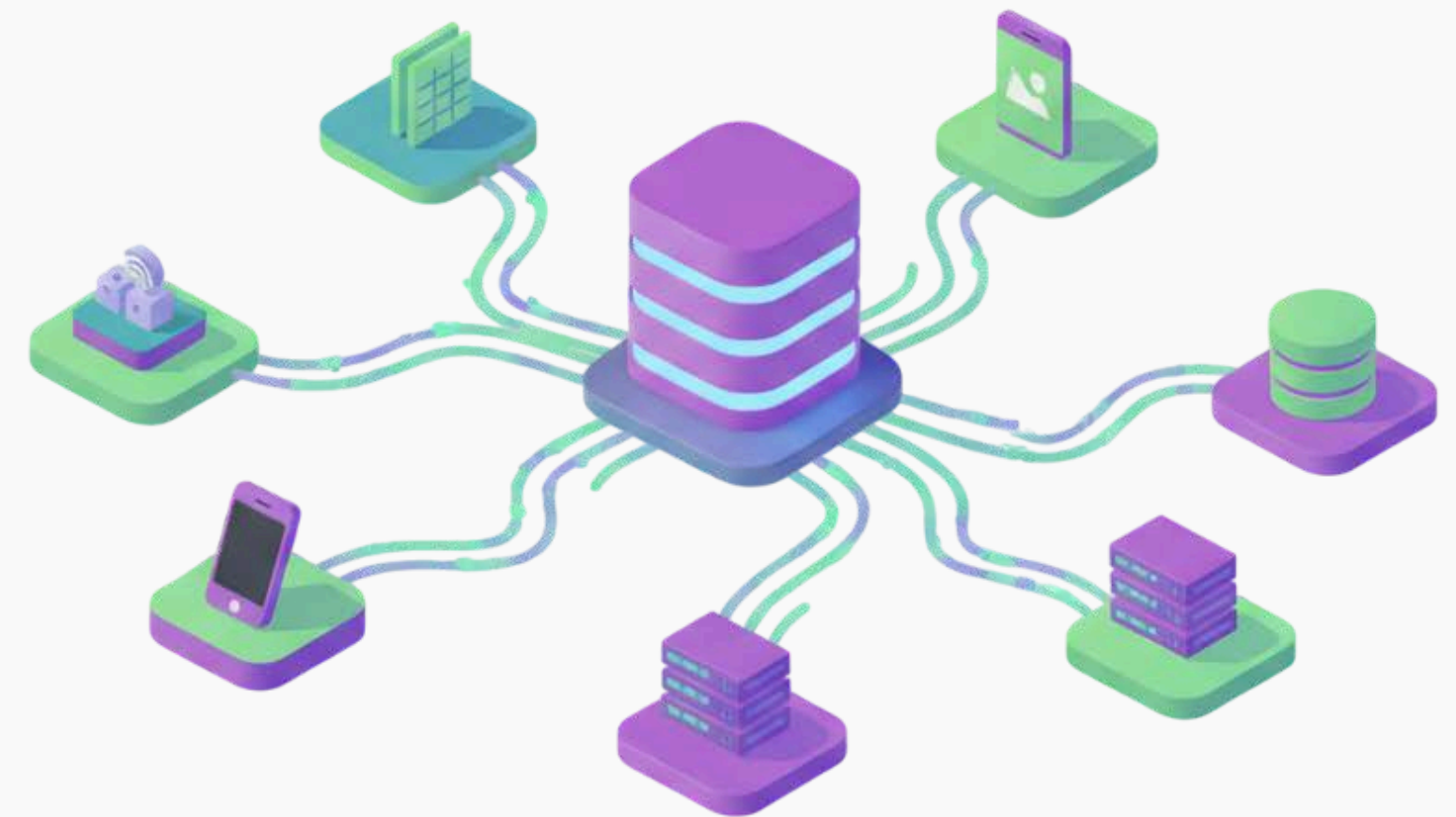
## REAL-TIME UPDATES

The server pushes changes directly to the client the moment they are deployed. No refresh, no polling, no user action required.



## NO APP STORE RE-SUBMISSION

Get your app validated by the stores only once. Update anytime without re-approval - changes deploy instantly to every user on every platform.



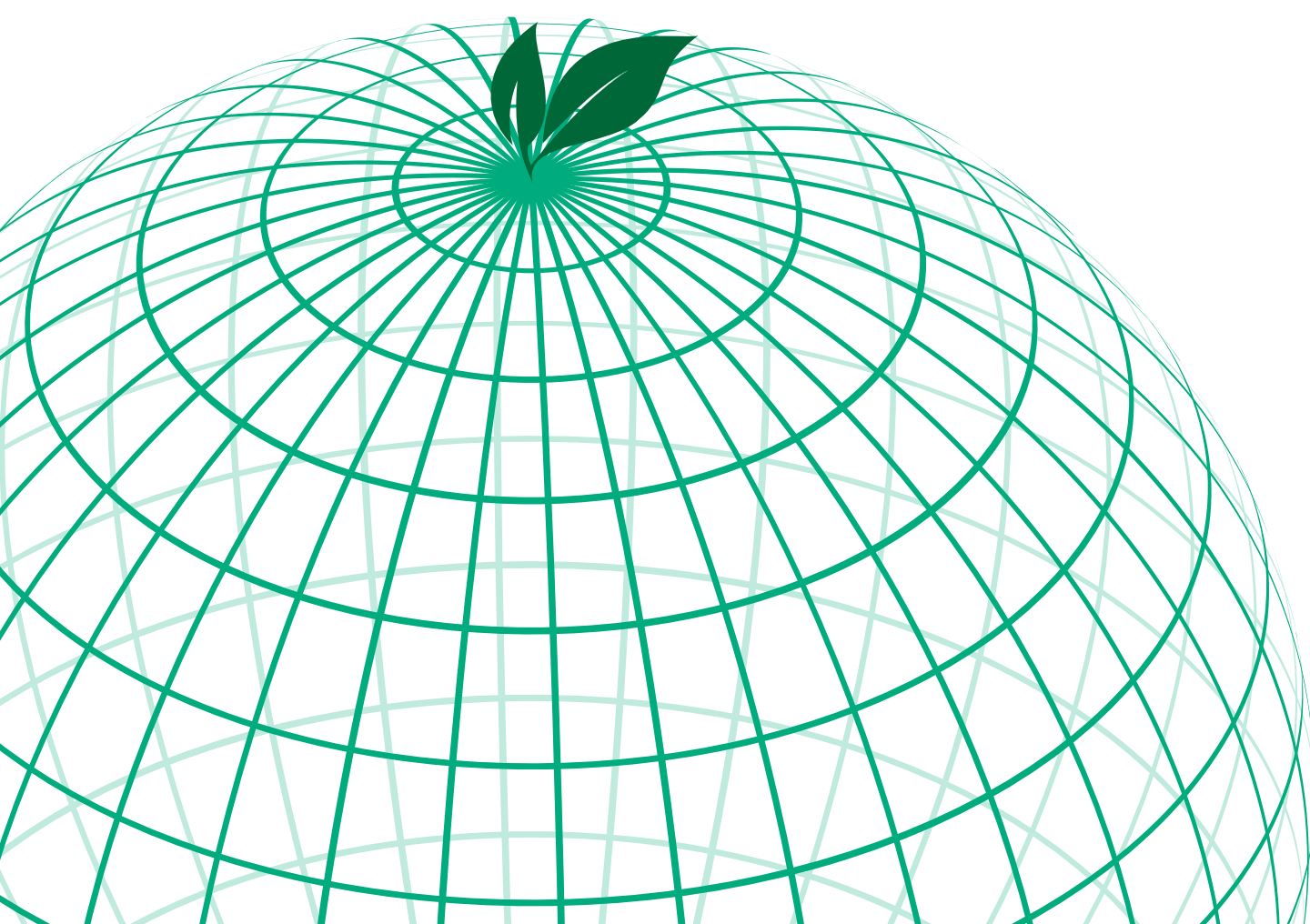
A conceptual image showing a small green plant with three leaves growing out of a microchip on a blue printed circuit board (PCB). The background is a blurred view of the circuit board's intricate patterns and components.

# WHY DO WE DO IT



# Apps for impact. Profit with purpose.

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**PROFIT**  
Accelerate your growth with responsible innovation.



**PLANET**  
Improve your digital carbon footprint and reduce digital waste.



**PEOPLE**  
Unlock tech barriers for digital inclusion and accessibility.



# Impact into Profit



# -50%

**DEVELOPMENT COST & FASTER PRODUCTION**



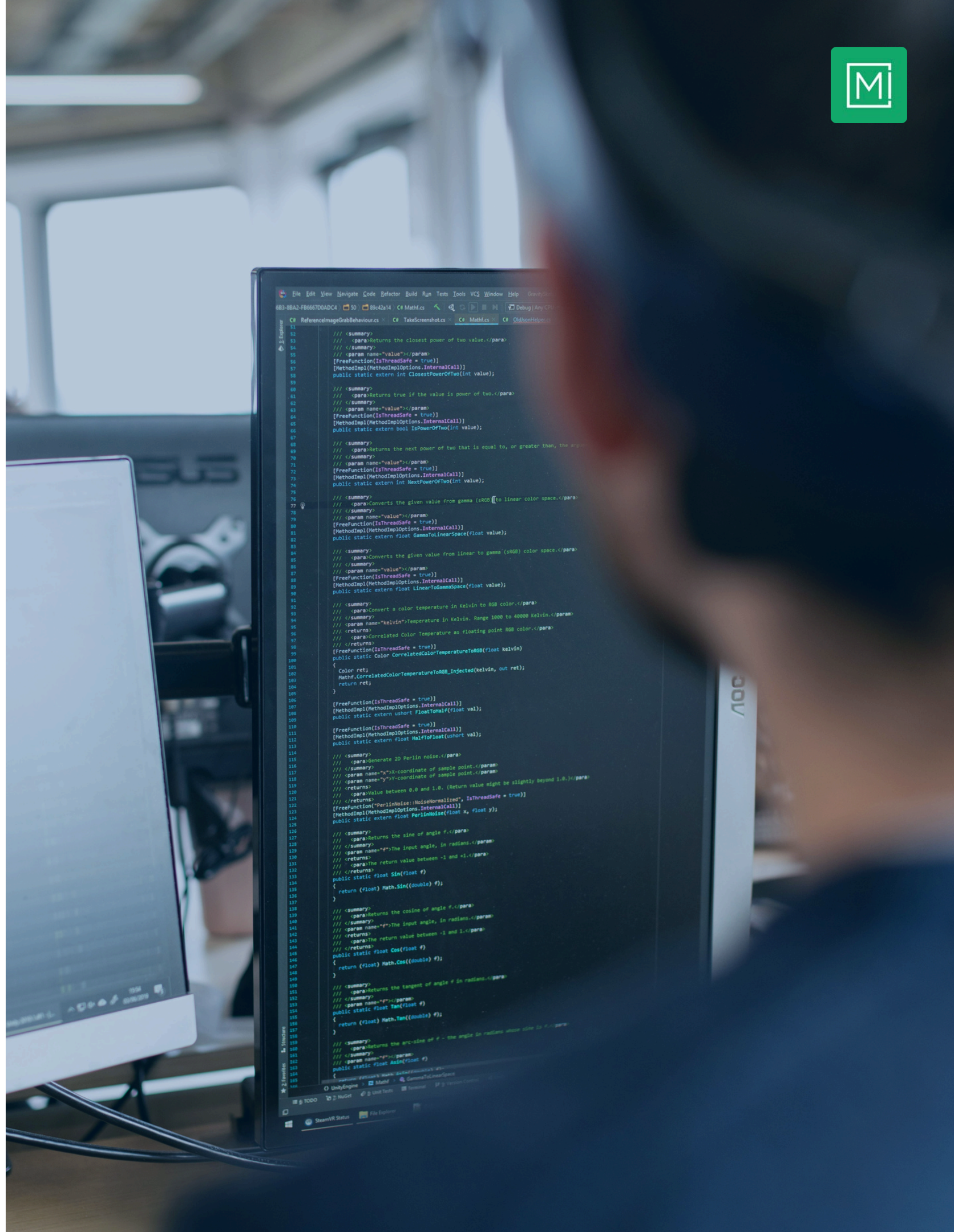
## CUT THE HIDDEN COSTS OF AN APP

One deployment means faster releases, lower infra costs and zero platform-specific overhead.



## SEAMLESS SCALABILITY

Server-side execution means scaling happens centrally and seamlessly to thousands of concurrent users.





# Green by Design



# -80%

## CO<sub>2</sub> REDUCTION PER APP VS. TRADITIONAL

Less data transfer, less bandwidth, less radiation



## DIGITAL LONGEVITY

Lightweight apps extend device lifespans and reduce e-waste, no heavy downloads.



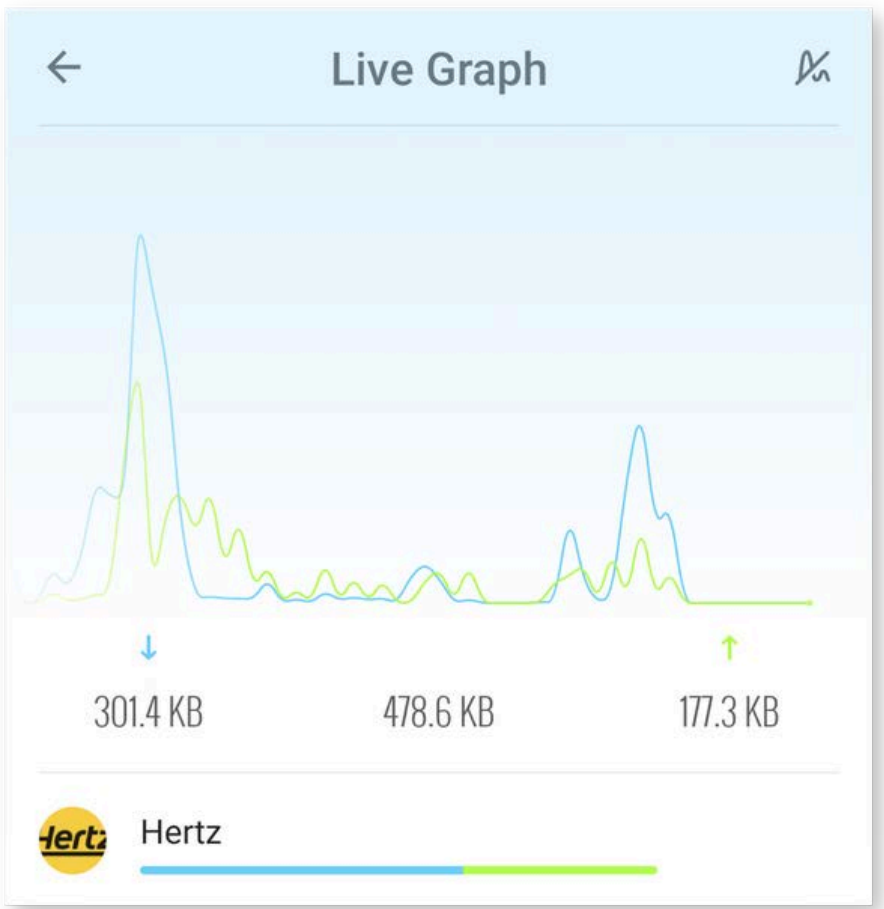
## PERFORM & REACH CSR, SDG, GHG GOALS

Green performance is becoming a competitive differentiator – profit with purpose, built in.



# Facts about Greener Apps

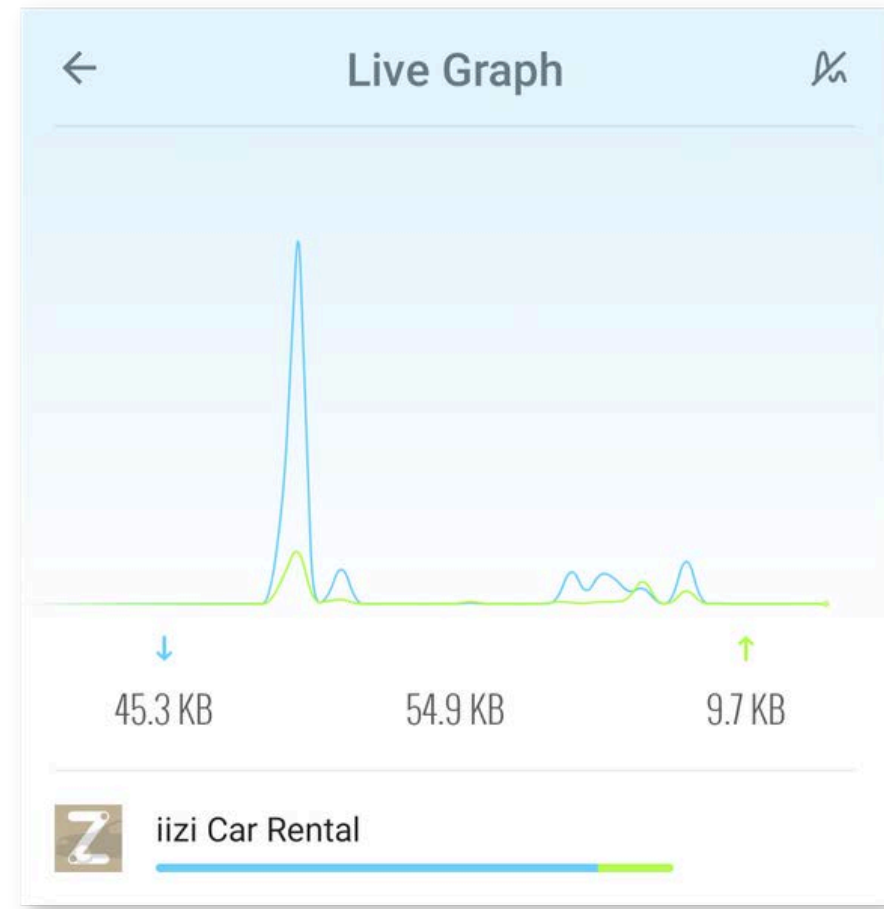
## HERTZ CAR RENTAL APP



<b>DATA SENT</b>	<b>177.3 KB</b>
<b>DATA RECEIVED</b>	<b>301.4 KB</b>
<b>TOTAL TRANSFERRED</b>	<b>478.6 KB</b>

**CO<sub>2</sub> EMISSION** **1.37 kg**  
 10.000 users for one session

## MINDUS CAR RENTAL APP



<b>DATA SENT</b>	<b>9.7 KB</b>
<b>DATA RECEIVED</b>	<b>45.3 KB</b>
<b>TOTAL TRANSFERRED</b>	<b>54.9 KB</b>

**CO<sub>2</sub> EMISSION** **0.15 kg**  
 10.000 users for one session

**HOW MUCH CO<sub>2</sub> IS 1 GB?**  
 1 GB of data = 0.3 kg of CO<sub>2</sub>

**88% DATA REDUCTION**



**89% CO<sub>2</sub> REDUCTION**

# Digital Inclusion



# 4x

**PERFORMANCE**

# 42MB

**MAX APP SIZE**



## **LOW BANDWIDTH SUPPORT + LOW-END DEVICES**

Mindus apps run smoothly on 3G and lower, including older devices with limited memory and CPU.



## **DESKILLED DEVELOPMENT**

Any developer can build cross-platform enterprise-quality apps with simplified Java and unified development.

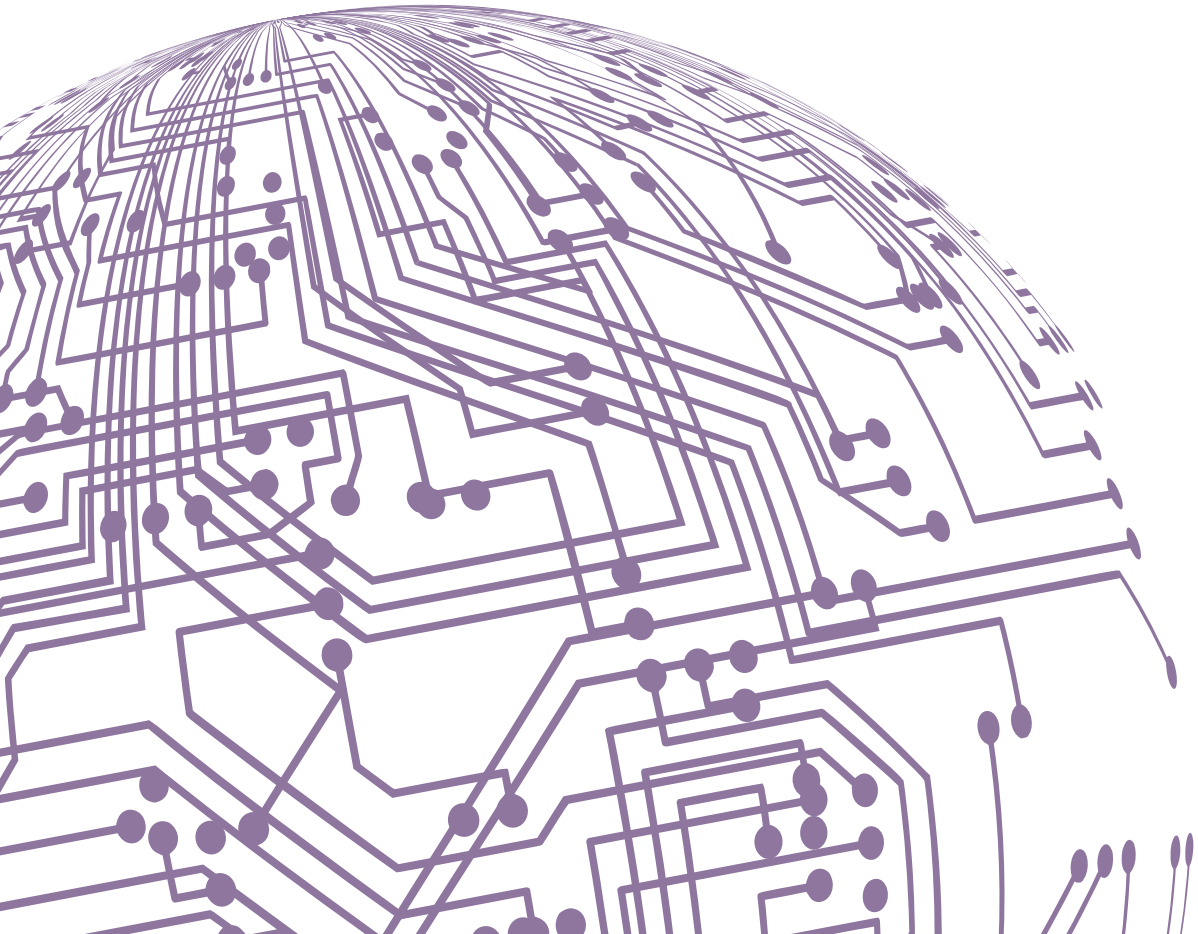


# WHAT ABOUT AI





# The AI Energy Crisis



**+160%**

**AI set to increase of data centers power demand by 2030**

Source: Morgan Stanley

**2500Mt**

**metric tons of CO<sub>2</sub> emissions by 2030**

Source: Morgan Stanley

**10x**

**Energy consumption of a ChatGPT query VS. Google Search**

Source: IEA

**2.5B**

**prompts sent to ChatGPT every day, growing at 25% per year**

Source: OpenAI



# The Intelligent Web 4

## WHAT IS WEB 4?

The Symbiotic Web — where AI, IoT, AR/VR, and autonomous systems merge into a single intelligent, always-on digital ecosystem. The web no longer responds to humans — it anticipates them.

# \$800B

**Global Web 4.0 and virtual worlds market in 2030 (from \$27 billion in 2022)**

Source: European Commission

# 29B

**IoT-devices connected by 2030 – acting as the nervous system for intelligent environments.**

Source: IDC



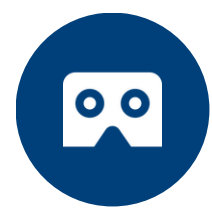
### AMBIENT AI

Context-aware, autonomous decision-making



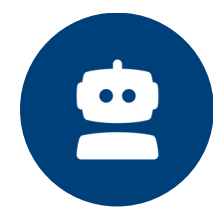
### IOT DEVICES

Everything connected, always transmitting



### IMMERSIVE AR/VR

Physical and digital worlds fully merged



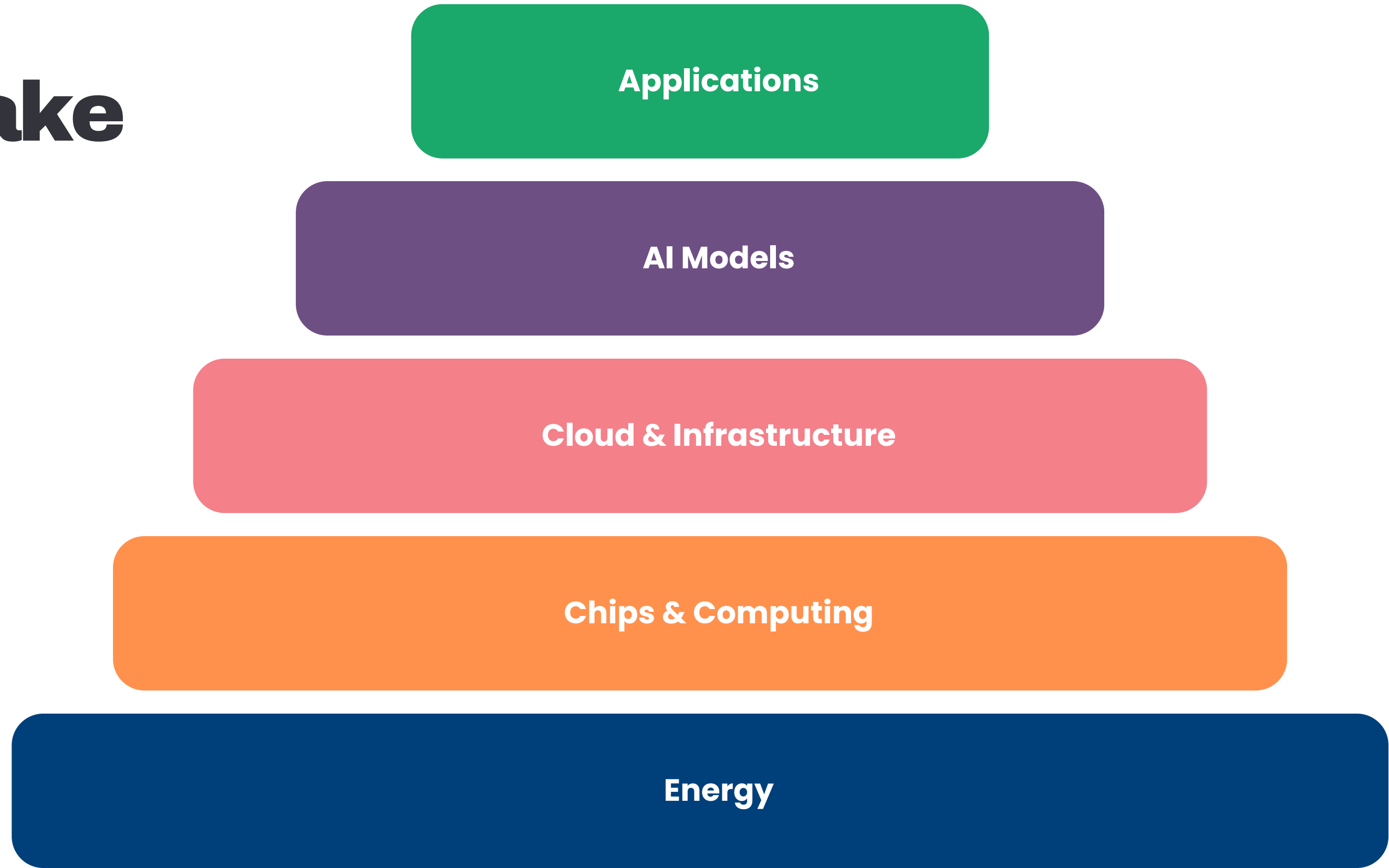
### AUTONOMOUS AI AGENTS

AI agents that act, transact and self-govern



# The AI 5 Layers Cake

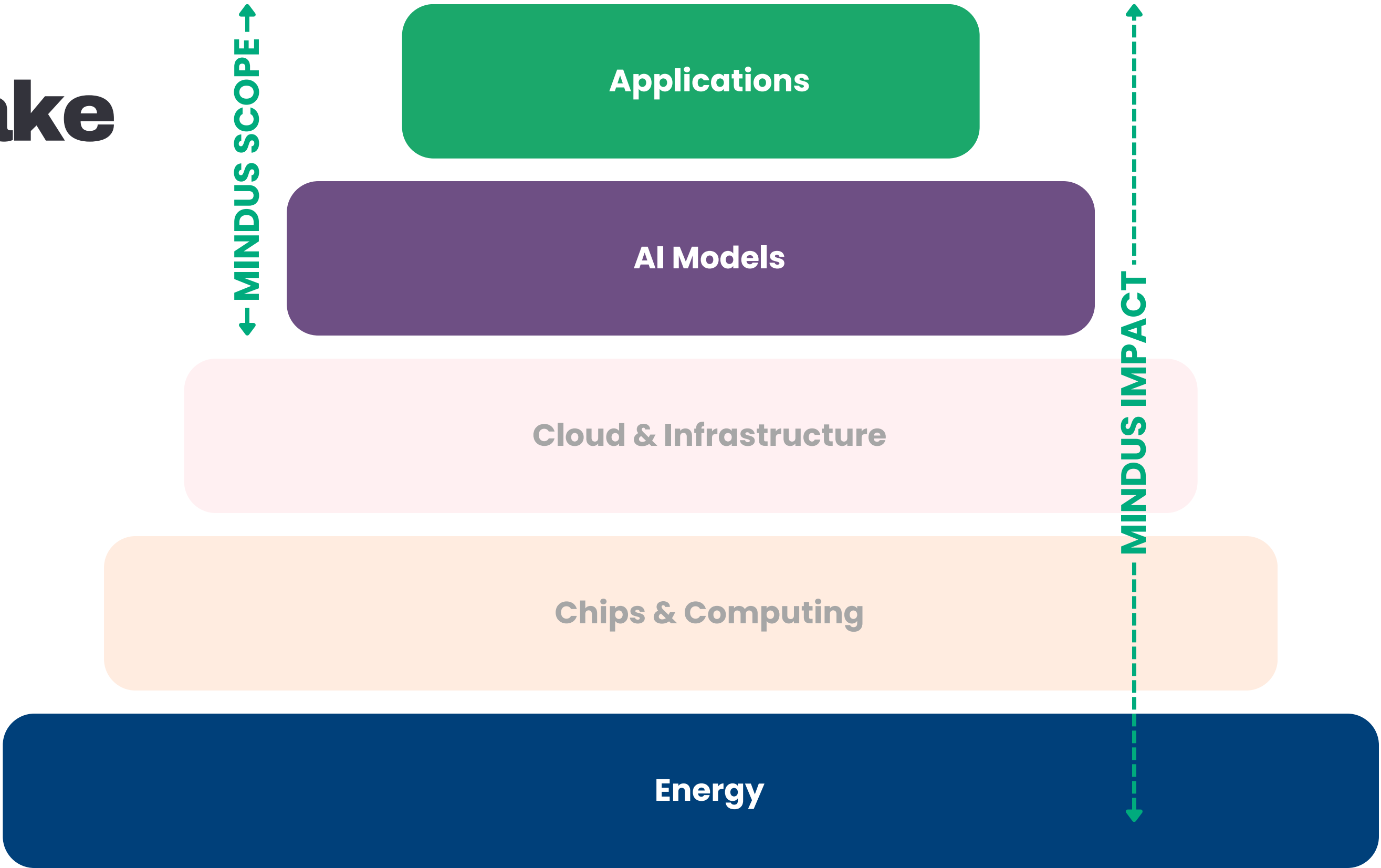
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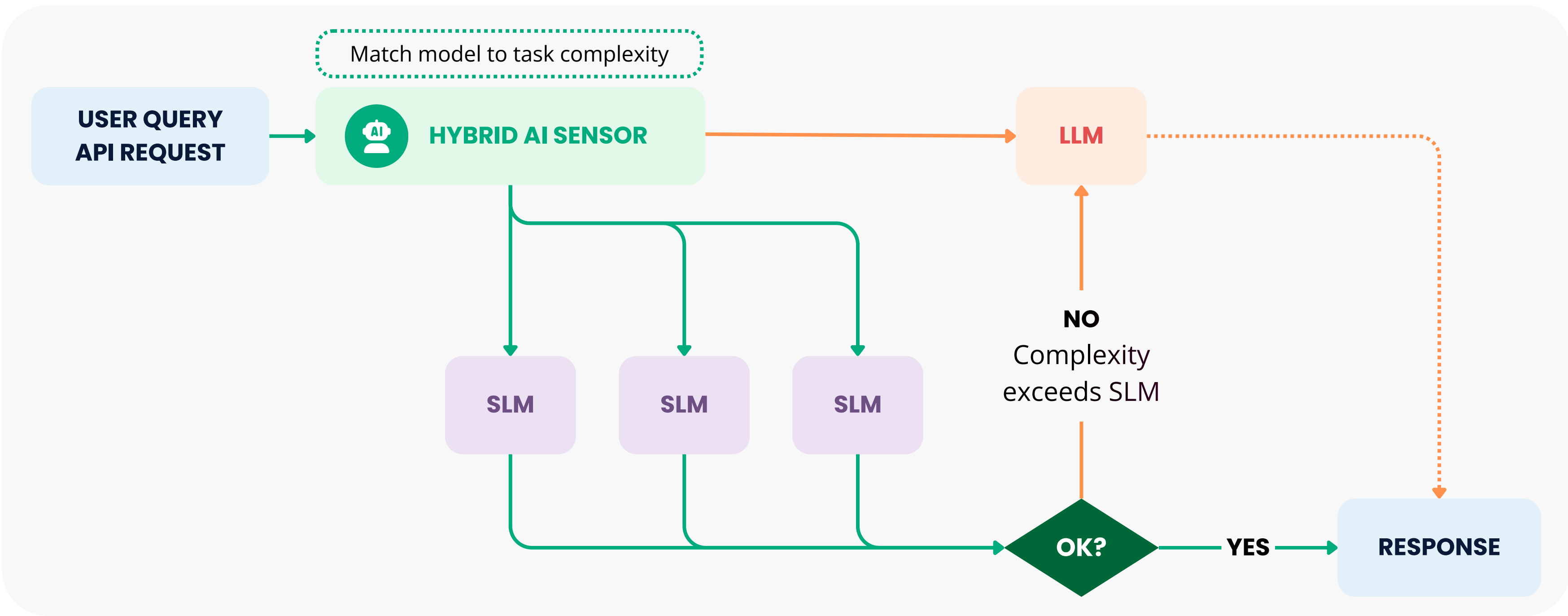
# The AI 5 Layers Cake

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# Smart Hybrid Green AI





### THE HYBRID AI SENSOR

An intelligent routing layer sits between the system app an/or user and the AI models.

Every query is analyzed and directed to the most appropriate model – automatically.

#### SMALL LANGUAGE MODEL

- Focused, well-defined tasks
- Summarization, classification, code
- Domain-specific lookups
- Fast, lean, low energy use
- Often more accurate than LLMs

#### LARGE LANGUAGE MODEL

- Broad, complex, ambiguous tasks
- Open-ended reasoning
- Generalist knowledge needed
- Invoked only when truly required



### MULTIPLE SPECIALIZED SLMs

Several SLMs with different domain expertise can run in parallel.



### WORKS FOR PROMPTS & APIS

Routing works equally for interactive user prompts and programmatic API calls.



### PLUG & PLAY INTEGRATION

Connects to existing LLM implementation. No need to replace what you already have.



# Intelligent. Sustainable. Purpose Built.

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	LLM only	Smart Hybrid
Speed	Fast	5x Faster
Energy per query	High	30% Lower
Water consumption	High (cooling)	Reduced
CO <sub>2</sub> per interaction	High	Reduced
Cost per query	High	65x Lower
Accuracy	Overkill	Equal or 6% better

# HOW TO MAKE A GREEN APP





# Step 1: Design & Build in iiziGo

## UI FIRST

Start by designing your screens.



### Panel Editor

Drag and drop components to build your UI — buttons, lists, forms, maps. See it live on real devices as you design.



### Connect to VirtualSpace

Link your UI components to the VirtualSpace — the server-side engine that manages all state, data binding and application flow.



### Write Java logic

Add business logic in Java directly in iiziGo. Changes reflect immediately — no compilation step, no manual refresh.

OR

## DATA FIRST

Start from your database or data source.



### Connect your data source

Point iiziGo at your SQL database, REST web service or Mainframe. The built-in connector generates the structure automatically.



### VirtualSpace auto-generates

The VirtualSpace creates tables, fields and data bindings from your schema. Your data model becomes your app model instantly.

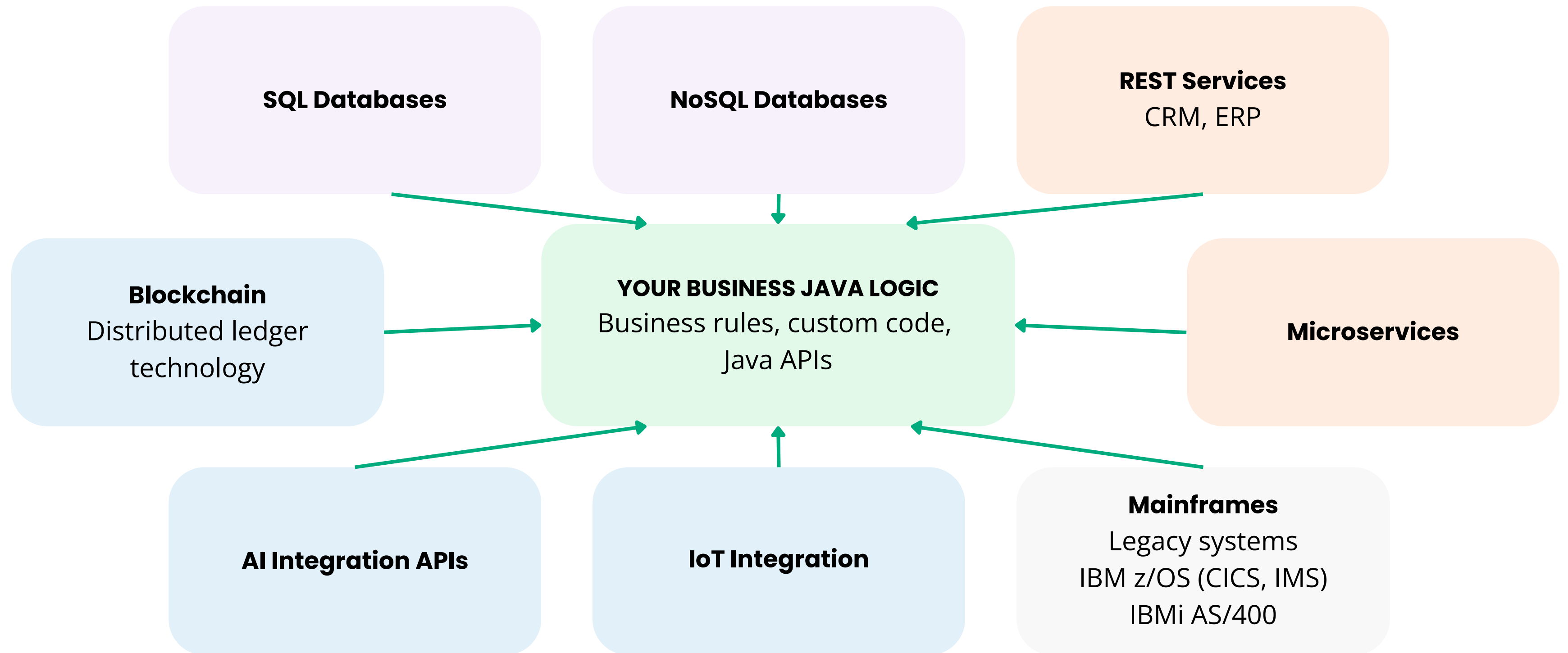


### Build UI around data

Drag data-oriented components onto your panels. Fields bind directly to your VirtualSpace table — no manual wiring needed.



# Step 2: Integrate & Debug in iiziGo





# Step 3: Test, Deploy & Maintain with iiziRun & iiziServer



## ① TEST LIVE

- ✓ Install iiziRun Developer on any iOS or Android device
- ✓ Connect to your iiziGo development environment
- ✓ See your app live on real devices as you design — no build, no store submission with iiziRun Custom
- ✓ Test on multiple devices and OS simultaneously with iiziRun Developer or iiziRun Custom



## ② DEPLOY ONCE

- ✓ Deploy to iiziServer — cloud or on-premise, your choice
- ✓ Store validation required only once. Update freely without re-approval
- ✓ App is instantly live on iOS, Android, WebApp, Windows, macOS, Linux
- ✓ Zero downtime deployment — users never see an interruption



## ③ MAINTAIN CENTRALLY

- ✓ One update on the server reaches every user on every platform
- ✓ No client patch, no version fragmentation, no rollout management
- ✓ Centralized version control — one point of truth
- ✓ Bug fixed once — live everywhere immediately

# iiziGo in Action

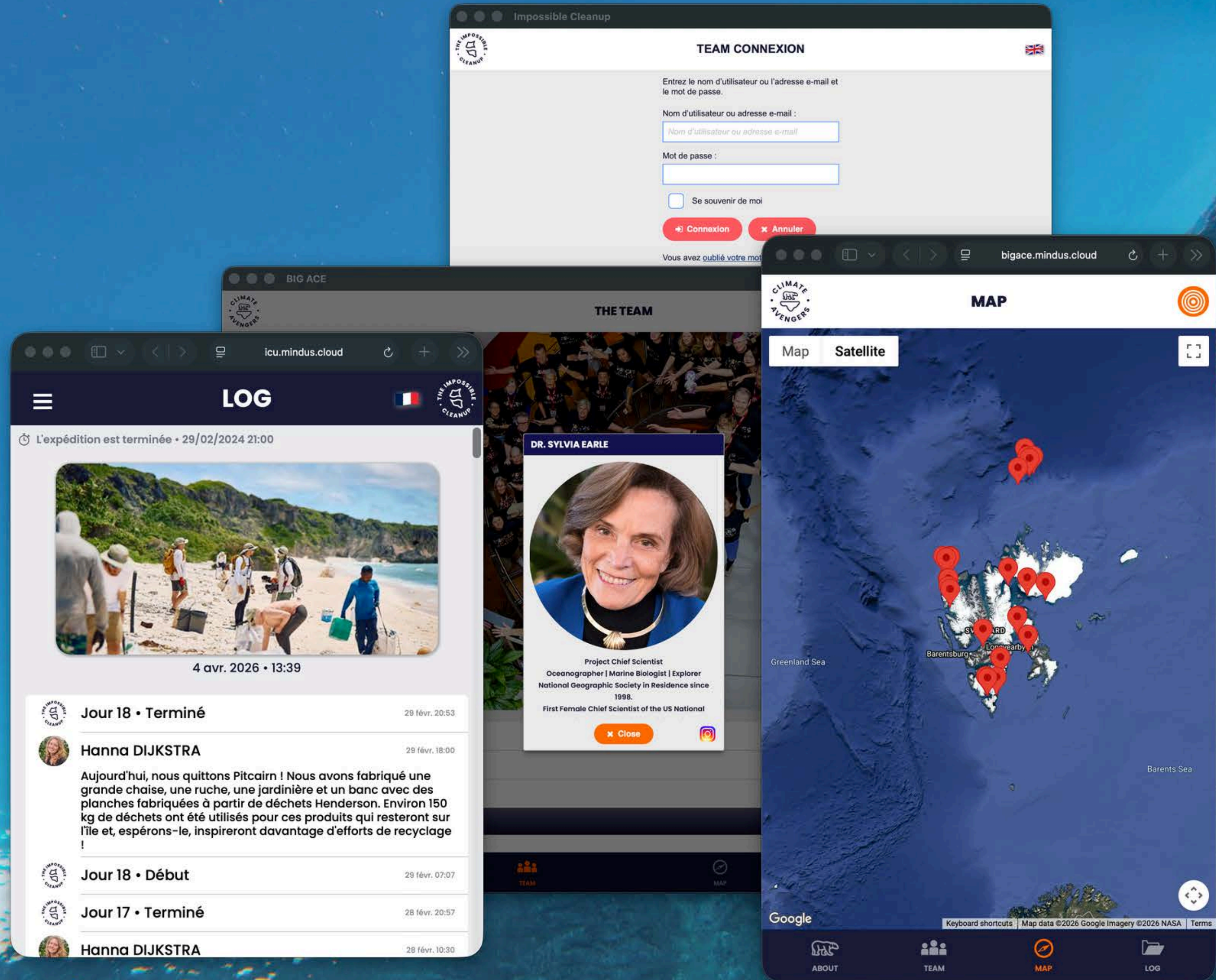
The screenshot displays the iiziGo IDE interface with several key components:

- Left Panel (Explorer):** Shows the project structure, including folders like 'icu', 'VirtualSpaces', 'Panels', and 'Assets'.
- Top Center (Code Editor):** Displays the `Distress.java` file with Java code for initializing the distress panel and handling location services.
- Right Panel (UI Designer):** Shows the 'distress-phone' component structure and properties, including a map and buttons.
- Bottom Center (Mobile Preview):** Shows a mobile app preview of the 'LOG' screen, displaying a timer and a map.
- Bottom Right (Texts Editor):** Shows a table of localized text strings for English and French.
- Bottom Panel (Console):** Displays the application's log output, including startup messages and system information.

ID	texts-en	texts-fr
userauth.invalid_user	Invalid user name.	Nom d'utilisateur non valide.
userauth.server_login_disabl	Login to server is currently disabled.	La connexion au serveur est actuellemen
userauth.server_not_started	Server not started.	Le serveur n'est pas démarré.
userauth.server_starting	Server is starting.	Le serveur est en cours de démarrage.
userauth.server_stopped	Server is stopped.	Le serveur est arrêté.
userauth.server_stopping	Server is stopping.	Le serveur s'arrête.



# Apps in Action

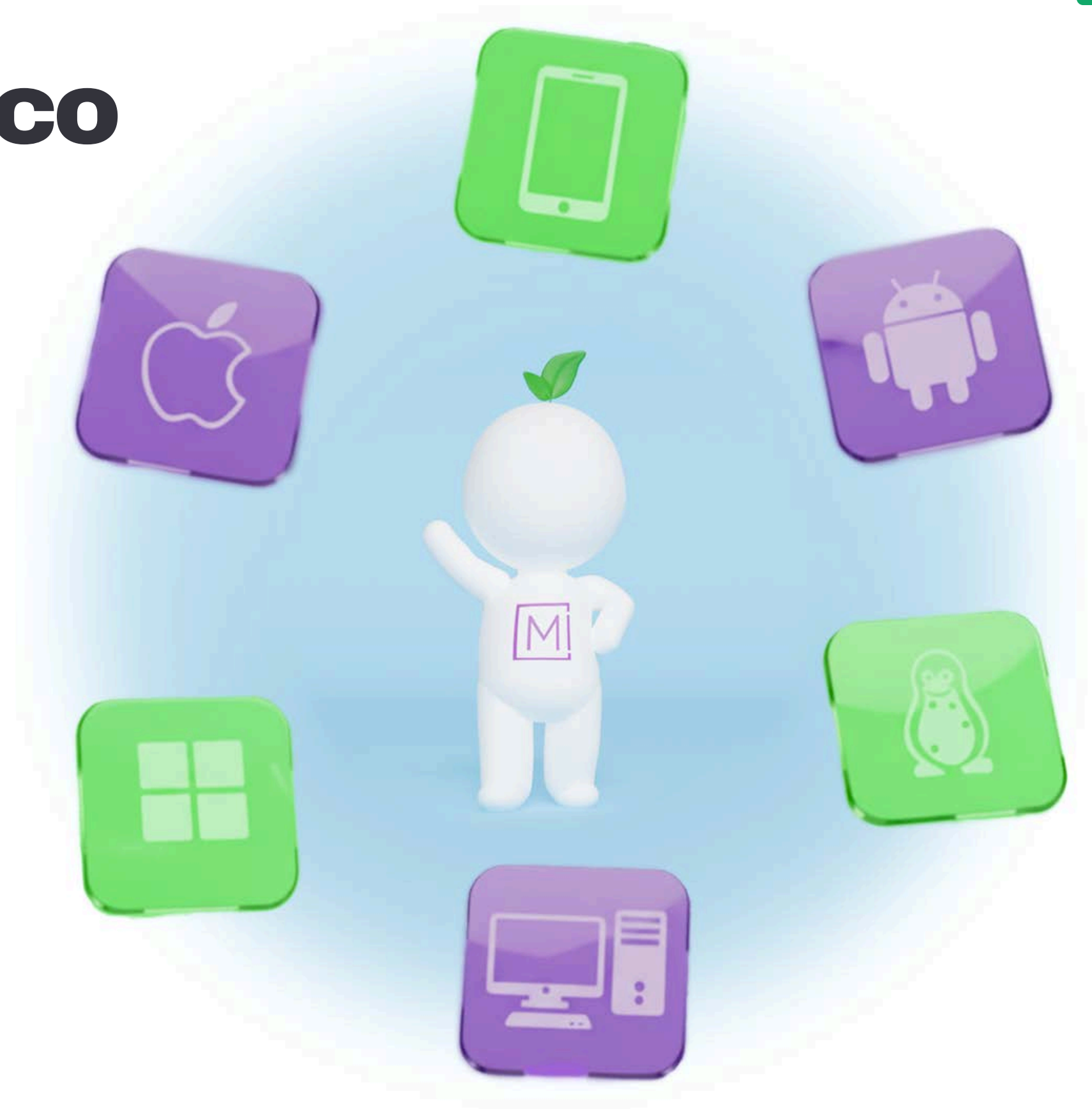


# WHO IS MINDUS



# Mindus, the 1st Monaco Certified B Corp, Pioneer in Green Digital Technology.

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**+40**

ENTERPRISES

**+70K**

USERS

**+37**

YEARS OF TRUST

# Our Solutions

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## iizi

The modern cross-platform development platform for building new green applications from scratch.

- ✓ Unified cross-platform IDE to all devices and OS
- ✓ Single codebase in Java
- ✓ Drag-and-drop visual development
- ✓ Real-time live testing
- ✓ Single point of maintenance
- ✓ Integrated private AI coding assistant



## NETPHANTOM

A middleware solution that modernizes legacy systems into secure and intuitive desktop, web and mobile experiences.

- ✓ Seamless legacy connectivity to IBM z Mainframes (z/OS) and IBM i (AS/400)
- ✓ No migration, disruption or rewrites required
- ✓ GUI modernization
- ✓ REXX to Java pipeline
- ✓ Zero-downtime maintenance
- ✓ Scalable session management



# Together, we can go further

## OUR CLIENTS



## TECH



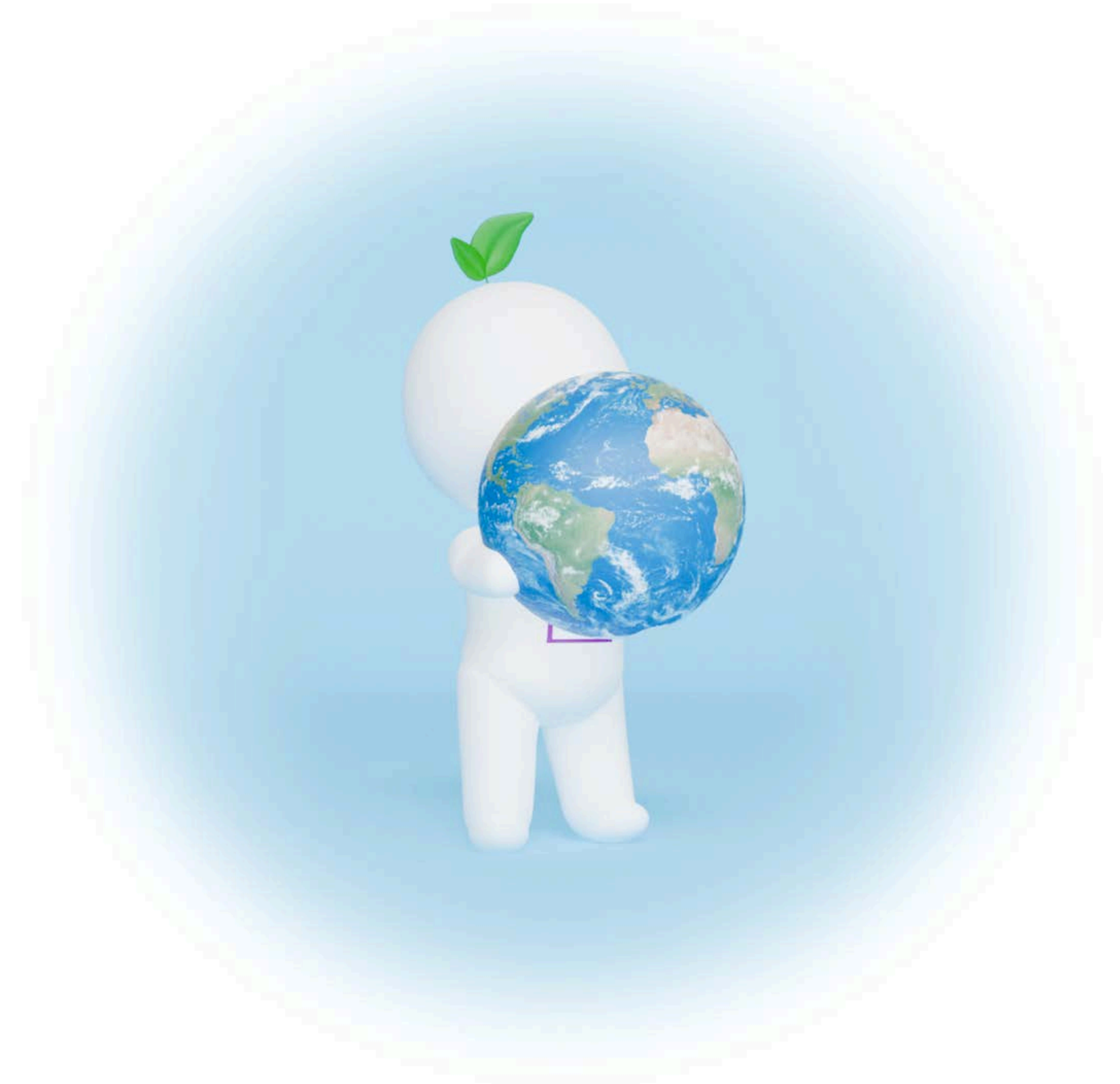
## IMPACT





# Make awesome tech without the planet and the people paying the price

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**SCIENCE-BASED TARGET INITIATIVE  
(SBTi) 2030**

**200.000**

Green Apps built

**244 tons**

CO<sub>2</sub> saved



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**EVERY CLICK MATTERS.YOURS DOES TOO.**

**Build better apps  
and do good.**

